## The annexation of Crimea and the East Ukrainian conflict Resolution

par Security Council

**FICHIER** 

SECURITY COUNCIL FINAL.DOCX (23.03K)

TEMPS D'ENVOI

07-NOV.-2014 09:38AM

NOMBRE DE MOTS

749

N° DU DOCUMENT ENVOYÉ 474726133

NOMBRE DE CARACTÈRES

5732

Committee: Security Council

Main submitter: United States of America

**Co-submitters:** Argentine Republic, Common wealth of Australia, French Republic, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, Republic of Lithuania.

**Signatories:** The republic of Iraq, the republic of Korea, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Hashemite kingdom of Jordan, the republic of turkey.

Deeply disturbed by the deaths and casualties caused by the annexation of Crimea,

*Pointing out* that the annexation of the Crimea is illegal according to international law and the vote of the UN General assembly,

Deeply convinced that a country's sovereignty and territorial rights should be respected,

Deeply conscious of the importance of the strategic location of Crimea towards the Russian federation such as the access to the naval base at Sevastopol, home to Russia's black sea fleet,

Keeping in mind that the main mission of the UNSC according to the United Nations charter is to maintain peace,

*Noting* the resolution adopted by the General Assembly 68/262, which clearly states that, all countries should refrain from recognizing any change in status of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea,

*Reminding* all delegations of the great efforts exerted by the Security Council and the UN as a whole to reach a peaceful solution to the crisis,

Fully believing in the co-operation of the honorable delegations of the UNSC, to find a peaceful solution to this crisis and a future that will include: peace, stability and unity,

Reminding that the United Nations approved the resolution calling Russia's Crimea annexing illegal,

Committee: Security Council

Main submitter: United States of America

**Co-submitters:** Argentine Republic, Common wealth of Australia, French Republic, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, Republic of Lithuania.

**Signatories:** The republic of Iraq, the republic of Korea, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Hashemite kingdom of Jordan, the republic of turkey.

- Wishes the cooperation of the Russian federation and all members in this council to find peaceful and logical solutions regarding the Crimean issue;
- Calls upon the preservation of Russian-Ukrainian economic relations, including defense-industry cooperation in view of the implementation of the EU-Ukraine Deep and Comprehensive Free Trade Area (DCFTA);
- 3. **Recommends** the deployment of UN Peacekeepers in the Eastern Ukrainian region and the Crimea to assist in preserving peace, and to monitor the area;
- 4. <u>Demands</u> the banning of any future referendum on the status of Crimea and declaring that any decisions should only be taken by the Ukrainian government:
  - a) As it is the property of the Ukrainian government,
  - b) As a sign of respect towards Ukraine's sovereignty
- <u>Urges</u> all countries to respect Ukraine's territorial integrity and sovereignty;

Committee: Security Council

Main submitter: United States of America

**Co-submitters:** Argentine Republic, Common wealth of Australia, French Republic, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, Republic of Lithuania.

**Signatories:** The republic of Iraq, the republic of Korea, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Hashemite kingdom of Jordan, the republic of turkey.

- 6. **Reaffirms** that the annexation of the Crimea is illegal according to international law and therefore, there the referendum shall and will not be recognized as it is a violation of Ukraine's sovereignty;
- 7. Requests that all seized buildings in the Crimea to be evacuated and cleared from any armed forces, this shall be monitored by the United Nations:
  - a) As it will be under the supervision of the UN Peacekeepers, which shall report to the UNSC monthly,
  - b) If no action has taken place severe financial sanctions shall take place;
- 8. **Emphasizes** the need for compensation for the damage caused through this time period by the Russian Federation;
- 9. **Invites** both parties concerned to an open dialogue to help de-escalate tensions between both countries, and to find opportunities for peace and stability in the future;
- 10. **Reminds** all States that any attempt to violate Ukraine's sovereignty will result in international bans and sanction:
- 11. <u>demands</u> the return of humanitarian assistance for refugees and internally displaced persons (IDPs);
- 12. <u>Authorizes</u> the deployment of Russian troops in Crimea under these conditions:
  - a) The Russian Armed Forces are only allowed to deploy 32,000 troops all in all:
    - 26,000 navy forces,
    - ii) 4,000 ground forces,

Committee: Security Council

Main submitter: United States of America

**Co-submitters:** Argentine Republic, Common wealth of Australia, French Republic, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, Republic of Lithuania.

**Signatories:** The republic of Iraq, the republic of Korea, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Hashemite kingdom of Jordan, the republic of turkey.

- iii) 2,000 air forces that are situated at the two air bases Kacha and Gvardeysky, Located in Crimea
- b) The formation of allied forces and an agreement between Ukraine and Russia to reduce tensions:
  - This shall be monitored by the UNSC by the deployment of UN peacekeepers,
  - ii) These forces shall report monthly to the UNSC,
  - iii) According to if peace is sustained or not, the UNSC shall decide on the period for the deployment of these forces,
  - iv) The UN Peacekeepers shall be deployed for a minimum of six months,
- c) All authorization to the use of force by the Russian armed forces shall be decided on by the Ukrainian government;
- 13. **Expresses its hope** that Ukraine and the Russian Federation reach a common interest and trade agreement, to insure that all relations between both parties will become stronger;
  - a) Trusts that all countries shall work together with great effort to make sure that a peaceful agreement shall take place to solve the crisis;
- 14. <u>Assures</u> that if all operative clauses are followed by the Russian Federation, all sanctions shall be lifted;
- 15. **Affirms** that any violation of the agreements set above shall be met:
  - a) By financial and economic sanctions,
  - b) By severe military actions.

Committee: Security Council

Main submitter: United States of America

**Co-submitters:** Argentine Republic, Common wealth of Australia, French Republic, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, Republic of Lithuania.

**Signatories:** The republic of Iraq, the republic of Korea, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Hashemite kingdom of Jordan, the republic of turkey.

15. **<u>Decides</u>** to remain actively seized on the matter.

## The annexation of Crimea and the East Ukrainian conflict Resolution

RAPPORT GRADEMARK	
NOTE FINALE	GENERAL COMMENTS
/0	Enseignant
. •	
PAGE 1	
PAGE 2	
PAGE 3	
PAGE 4	
PAGE 5	